



politikuri kul turis roli sazogadoebriv cxovrebaSi

reziume

Ti Toeul i individis politikuri kul turis Camoyal ibeba da misi ganvi Tareba damoki debul ia moqmed garemo faqtorebze, arsebul politikur sistemeba da sazogadoebis ganvi Tarebis doneze. politikuri kul turis Camoyal ibebisa da ganvi Tarebi sa-Tvis saWi roa garkveul i etapebis gavl a, rasac Sesabamisi dro esaWi roeba. sxvadasxva qveynebis kul turebSi gansxvavebul i politikuri kul tura arsebobs da sxvadasxva kul turis warmomadgenel i adamiani aseve gansxvavebul i politikuri kul turis matarebela ia. kul turis ganvi Tarebi Ti Toeul qveyanaSi arsebul i garemnanareobs da am qveynis ganvi Tarebis donis Sesabamisad icvl eba. ganaTI ebas gadamwyet rol s Tama-Sobs adamianis ganvi Tarebi sTvis, swored is uwyobs xel s demokratiul i samoqal aqo da politikuri kul turis Camoyal ibebasa da ganvi Tarebas.

sakvanzo si tyvebi: politikuri kultura, politika, samoqal aqo ganaTI eba, demokratia.

politikuri kul tura kul turul -politikuri faseul obebis erTobi iobaa, romel i c qveynis social ur-politikuri sistemis nawi l ia da mni Svnel ovan gavl enas axdens mis Camoyal ibebasa da ganvi Tarebaze.

politikuri kul tura gamodinareobs pirovnul i kul turidan. Sedegad, politikuri kul turis mni Svnel oba gani sazRvreba qveyanaSi mxovrebi individi debis mni Svnel obidian. radganac qveynis ganvi Tareba damoki debul ia mosaxl eobis ganvi Tarebis doneze, Sesabamisad maTi Si nagani kul tura mni Svnel ovan gavl enas axdens qveyanaSi mi mdinare procesebze.

politikuri kul turis Camoyal ibebisa da ganvi Tarebi sa-Tvis saWi roa garkveul i etapebis gavl a, aRni Snul process ki Sesabamisi dro esaWi roeba.

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Ti Toeul i individis politikuri kul turis Camoyal ibeba da misi ganvi Tareba damoki debul ia agreTve moqmed garemo faqtorebze, arsebul politikur sistemeba da sazogadoebis ganvi Tarebis doneze, romel i c ganapi robebs rogorc politikuri kul turis garkveul i tipis arsebobs, aseve mis ganvi Tarebi sa-Tvis saWi ro procesebis identificirebas.

radganac Ti Toeul i individi sazogadoebis nawi l ia, politikuri kul turis ganvi Tarebac kompl eqsuri movl enaa da mni Svnel ovanwi l ad damoki debul ia sazogadoebis saerTo ganvi Tarebis doneze.

politikuri kul turis ganvi Tarebis done faqtobri vad gansazRvravs sazogadoebis demokratizaciis xarisxa da politikuri rejmis xasiats. termini „politikuri kul tura“ pirvel ad gvxddeba XVIII saukuneSi germanel i ganmanaTI ebl is i. herderis SromebSi, xol o misi mecnierul i ganmarkeba, rogorc politikuri sistemis Semadgenel is mogvca amerikel ma politoli ogma g. al mondma 1956 wel s gamoqveynebul statiaSi „Sedarebi Ti politikuri sistemebi“.¹

politikuri kul turis kvl evaSi gamoi yofa sami etapi:²

1. 1920-1930 wl ebi, roca wamyvan mima-rTul ebad iqca socialuri stabil uroabis mi Rwevis Sesazi ebl obebi. aRni Snul i periodi ukavSi ndeba C. meriams, romel mac 1928-1938 wl ebSi ganaxorciel a sxvadasxva qveynis politikuri kul turis Sedarebi Ti analizi;

2. 1960-ian iwl ebi mi znad i saxavda politikuri sistemis reformirebas;

3. 1980-1990-ian iwl ebi - daemxo social -

¹ social ur da politikur terminTa I eqsikoni-cnobari - Tb.: I ogos presi, 2004 - 351 gv.

² tukvaZe avTandil i, politikuri kul turis Sedarebi Ti analizi, Tb. 2014 - gv. 7.



isturi politikuri sistema sabWoTa kav-SirSi da aRmosavl eT evropis qveynebSi.

dRes politikuri kul turis mraval i gansazRvreba arsebobs, rac gamowveul ia, erTi mxriv, kul turis fenomenis sirTul idan, meores mxriv ki kvl evis sxvadasxva meTodol ogiuri midgomebidan. am dros i kvI even politikuri kul turis strukturul el ementebsa da funqciebs.

politikuri kul tura politikisa da kul turis integrirebul i gamoxatul ebba da sazogadoebis politikuri qcevebis model ia, romel ic politikuri sistemis Semadgenel i da ganmsazRvrel i nawil ia. politikuri kul turis Camoyal i bebas da ganvi Tarebaze gavl enas axdens politikuri sistema.

politikuri sistemis gansxvavebul oba gamomdinareobs social ur-ekonomikuri, erovnuli, religiuri, kul turul i, geopolitikuri da istoriul i procesebidan. aRniSnul is gaTval i swinebi T yal - ibdeba politikuri sistemebi da politikuri kul tura. Camoyal i bebane agreTve moqmedebs mimi nare social ur-politikuri procesebi, oj axi, Tanatol ebi, samu-Sao garemo, qveyanaSi moqmedi politikuri partiebi, masmedia da sxva fagtorebi.

amerikuli politikuri skolis warmadgenel i s. koeni wers „arc erTi politikuri sistema arc erT qveyanaSi ar iqneba stabiluri, Tu igi ar dabadebul a mocemul qveyanaSi, rogorc sakuTari politikuri kul turis ganvi Tarebis Sedegi“.³ Sesabamisad TiToeul i qveynisTvis Sesaferisi politikuri sistemis Camoyal i beba unda moxdes amave qveyanaSi da misi sxva qveyndan gadmotana SeuZl ebel ia. sxvisTvis Seqmnili politikuri sistema ver imuSavebs gansxvavebul i politikuri kul turis matarebel mosaxl eobaSi.

TiToeul i individis politikuri kul turis ganvi Tarebas garkveul i etapebis gavl a esaWi roeba, romel sac Tavis i winapiroebi gaachnia. rogorc ukve aRniSna, politikuri kul turis Camoyal i bebane mraval i faktori moqmedebs. maTi operirebis sixSirezea damoki debul i Tu rogori

politikuri kul tura yal ibdeba da vi-Tardeba pirovnebasa Tu sazogadoebaSi.

svadaxva qveynebis kul turebSi gansxvavebul i politikuri kul tura arsebobs da svadaxva kul turis warmadgenel i adami ani aseve gansxvavebul i politikuri kul turis matarebel ia. kul turis ganvi-Tareba TiToeul qveyanaSi arsebul i garemodan momdinareobs da am qveynis ganvi-Tarebis donis Sesabamisad Sesazi ebel ia Seicval os.

politikuri kul turis sami tipi arsebobs: adgil obrivi, warmadgenel obiT da mrcil ebiTi. saqarTvel oSi Catarebui kvl evebis mixedviT mosaxl eobis didi nawil i pasiur pozicias amj obinebs, romel ic mrcil ebiT princips ganekutvneba.⁴ amave kvl evebis mixedviT, mosaxl eobis nawil i warmadgenel obiT politikuri kul turis matarebel ia, rac maTi aqturobisa da samoqal aqo procesebSi CarTul obis winapirobaa.⁵

sagarTvel os uaxl esi istoriis r modenime periodSi iyo mcdel obebi momxdariyo sxva qveynis politikuri sistemis gadmotana, magram rogorc ukve aRniSna „arc erTi politikuri sistema arc erT qveyanaSi ar iqneba stabiluri, Tu igi ar dabadebul a am qveyanaSi, rogorc sakuTari politikuri kul turis ganvi Tarebis Sedegi“.⁶

sagarTvel os „amerikuli tipis“ 1995 wl is da „frangul i model is“ 2004 wl is konstituciebma ar moitana amerikuli da frangul i demokratia. magram mivi ReT didi raodenobis sakonstitucio cvl il ebebi, roml ebi c Ziri Tadad presidentis ufl ebebis gafarToebas emsaxureboda.

unda aRniSnos, rom amerikuli ma konstituciam mxol od aSS-i gaamarTI a, radganac igi maTi politikuri kul turis da Sesabamisi procesebis ganvi Tarebis Sedegi a. man arc-erT sxva qveyanas ar moutana ganvi Tarebis is efekti, romel ic miRo amerikis SeerTebul ma Statebma.

sagarTvel os samoqal aqo da politikuri kul tura damoki debul ia im aqturi moqal aqis saqmi anobaze, romel ic stimul s

³ tukvaZe a, tukvaZe r.; politikuri kul turis tipi (SedarebiTi analizi). Tb; 2007 gv 4.

⁴ xundaze cisana, qarTul i politikuri kul turis ZiriTadi maxasiaTebi ebi, sadoqtoro naSromi, Tbilisi, universitetis gamomceml oba, 2016. gv. 138-141.

⁵ iqve, gv. 142.



aZI evs procesebis ganvi Tarebas, mouwodebs gadawyetil ebi s mi mRebs Sesabami si reagirebi sken da uzrunvel yofs moTxovni s arsebolas konkretul i qmedebebis ganxorci el ebi s mi zni T. swored aqturi moqal aqe aris demokratiisa da stabiluri ganvi Tarebis garanti.

demokratiis ganvi TarebisTvis aucil ebel ia samoqal aqo kul tura, romel ic Tavis mxriv sxvadasxva tipis politikuri kul turis kombinacias warmoadgens.⁷ rodesac sazogadoeba aqturad aris CarTul i politikur cxovrebaSi da sakuTari monawil eobiT aqvs garkveul i Sedegis mi Rwevis survili, warmoi Sveba sakuTari rolisa da Sesazi ebl obebis real uri aRqma. aseT si tuaclasi Cndeba demokratiul i procesebis ganvi Tarebis real uri safuZvel i.

Ti Toeul i moqal aqis aqturoba da Semguebl obiTi midgomebis daZI eva ganirobes informirebul i da aqturi moqal aqeebis Camoyal i bebas. informirebul i moqal aqe warmoSobs damatebiT moTxovnebs da Sesazi ebl obebs, radganac sazogadoebaSi Cndeba rogorc Seki Txvebi, aseve am ki Txvebze pasuxebis gacemis val debul eba.

moqal aqis informirebul oba warmoadgens samoqal aqo cnobierebis ganvi Tarebis umni Snel ovanes mizans, romel ic waaxal isebs Sesabamis aqtivobes da xel s uwyobs moqal aqeo brivad aqturi pirovnebis Camoyal i bebas.

amomrCevl is informireba da informaciis mi Rebis moTxovnil eba gamodinareobs ganaTI ebi sa da informaciis mi Rebaze arsebul i mzaobis donidan. rodesac amomrCevel s da moqal aqes aqvs samoqal aqo ganaTI ebi s done, rom gaaCndes samoqal aqo Tvi TSegneba da igrZnos Tavi sazogadoebis nawi ad, romel ic zrunavs amave sazogadoebis ganvi Tarebaze da amavdroul ad icavs mis interesebs, Cndeba meti informaciis mi Rebis survili da Sesazi ebl oba.

informaciis moziebaze moTxovnil ebi s warmoSobi erT-erTi saSual ebaa ganaTI eba, rodesac adamians aqvs gazarebui i sazogadoebisa da mmarTvel obi s Sesaxeb Sesabamisi princi pebi vi Tardeba moTxovnil eba demokratiul i procesebSi CarTvsa da maTi stimul irebisken. Sedegad, demokratiul i princi pebis Sesaxeb arsebul ganaTI ebas gaaCnia didi mni Svnel oba adamians ganvi TarebisTvis, radganac swored is uwyobs xel s samoqal aqo da politikuri kul turis Camoyal i bebas da ganvi Tarebas.

samoqal aqo ganaTI eba demokratiul garemoSi ni Snavs sazogadoebaSi sakuTari Tavis danaxvi sa da Sesabamis garemoSi adaptaciis Secnobas, raTa Ti Toeul ma moqal aqem ukeT SeZI os sakuTari Sesazi ebl obebis real izacia.

demokratiis princi pebis ganxorci el ebi s idealuri garemo mxol od maSin iqneba, rodesac sazogadoebis yvel a wevri zrunavs sakuTari garemos marTvsa da ganvi Tarebaze.⁸ sazogadoebis wevroba gul ismobs ara mxol od wevrobas, aramed monawil eobas da garkveul aqtivobes, romel ic mimartul ia sazogadoebisTvis meti informaciis mi wodebisken, demokratiul i kul turisa da Rirebul ebebis popul arizaciisken, sazogadoebis moval eobebisa da ufl ebebis gaanal izebis xel Sewyobi sken da moqal aqeo brivi Tvi Trwmenis gamtkicebi sken.⁹

demokratiul i kul tura aris codnis da Rirebul ebiTi kul turis nazavi, romel ic mi Rebul ganaTI ebasTan erTad efuzneba sazogadoebi vi Tvi TSegnebi s arsebul normebis da yal ibdeba am sazogadoebasTan urTierTqmedebis Sedegad.¹⁰ Rirebul ebiTi politikuri kul tura gvevl neba im normebisa da Rirebul ebebis mamoZravel Zal ad, romel ic Camoyal i bebul ia konkretul sazogadoebaSi da emsaxureba amave sazogadoebis ganvi Tarebasa da samoqal aqo Tvi TSegnebis amarI ebas.

⁶ tukvaZe a., tukvaZe r.; politikuri kul turis tipEBI (SedarebiTi analizi). Tb; 2007 gv 4.

⁷ xundaZe cisana, qarTul i politikuri kul turis Ziri Tadi maxasi aTebi ebi, sadoqtoro naSromi, Tbilisi, universitetis gamomceml oba, 2016. gv. 141.

⁸ Margaret Stimmann Branson, the Role of Civic Education, A Forthcoming Education Policy Task Force Position Paper from the Communitarian Network, Center for Civic Education, Washington, DC 1998. gv. 3.

⁹ iqve, gv. 4.

¹⁰ xuba giorgi, federal izmi rogorc normatiul i principi da politikuri wesrigi; Tbilisisaxel mwifo universiteti - Tb., 2000.



rodesac saubaria meti informaciisa da ganaTI ebis mi Rebaze, igul isxmeba sazogadoebis wevris informirebul obis zrda, raTa Ti Toeul ma moqal aqem Tavad SeZi os sakuTari samoqal aqo da politikuri ufl ebebis dacva da real izaci. moqal aqis saqmianoba aris sazogadoebi sa da qveynis politikis nawil i da misi ganmsazRvrel i.

moqal aqis mier ganxorciel ebul i Ti-Toeul i samoqal aqo aqtivoba iqcevs yurdRebas da kvl avawarmoebs sxva aqtur moqal aqeebs, roml ebic sakuTari mosazrebis aqturad gamoxatvis gziT monawil eobas Rebul oben qveynis politikur cxovrebaSi.

Cveni azriT demokratiul sazogadoeba-

Si qveynis politikis ganmsazRvrel i Ziri-Tadi Zal a swored aqturi moqal aqeebia, romel ebi c qmian erTobas samoqal aqo sazogadoebis saxiT da monawiI eoben qveynis politikur cxovrebaSi. CarTul ni arian gadawyvetil ebebis mi Rebis procesSi da Riad afiqsireben moqal aqebri v mosazrebas. gamoTqvamen protests da ibrZvi an sakuTari poziciebis dasacavad. am yvel afris gansaxorciel ebl ad ki Ti Toeul i individis politikuri da samoqal aqo kul tura moqmedebs, romel sac rogorc ukve avRni SneT, demokratiul i garemos Seqmnis xel Sewyoba da ganaTI ebis/informaciis xel mi sawdomoba ganapi robebs.

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ROLE OF POLITICAL CULTURE IN SOCIETY

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Summary

The development of each individual persons political culture depends on the environmental factors, existing political systems and development level of the community. For the development of political culture, it is necessary to undergo certain stages that require appropriate time. In difference country cultures exist different political culture and representative of every culture has different political culture. Development process of the culture depends on the existing situation in the country and changes according to the development process of the country. Education has key importance role for individuals' development and is supporting to form and develop democratic civic and political culture.

Keywords: political culture, politics, civic education, democracy.

РОЛЬ ПОЛИТИЧЕСКОЙ КУЛЬТУРЫ В ОБЩЕСТВЕ

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Резюме

Развитие политической культуры каждого человека зависит от факторов окружающей среды, существующих политических систем и развития сообщества. Для развития политической культуры необходимо пройти определенные этапы, которые требуют соответствующего времени. В разных культурах страны существуют разные политические культуры, и соответственно представители каждой культуры имеют разные политические культуры. Процесс развития культуры зависит от существующей ситуации в стране и меняется в зависимости от процесса развития страны. Образование играет ключевую роль в развитии личности и способствует формированию и развитию демократической гражданской и политической культуры.

Ключевые слова: политическая культура, политика, гражданское образование, демократия.